



# ALASKA CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMISSION

Criminal Justice Data

Senate Judiciary Committee

February 27, 2019



# INFORMATION COLLECTED AND ANALYZED BY ACJC

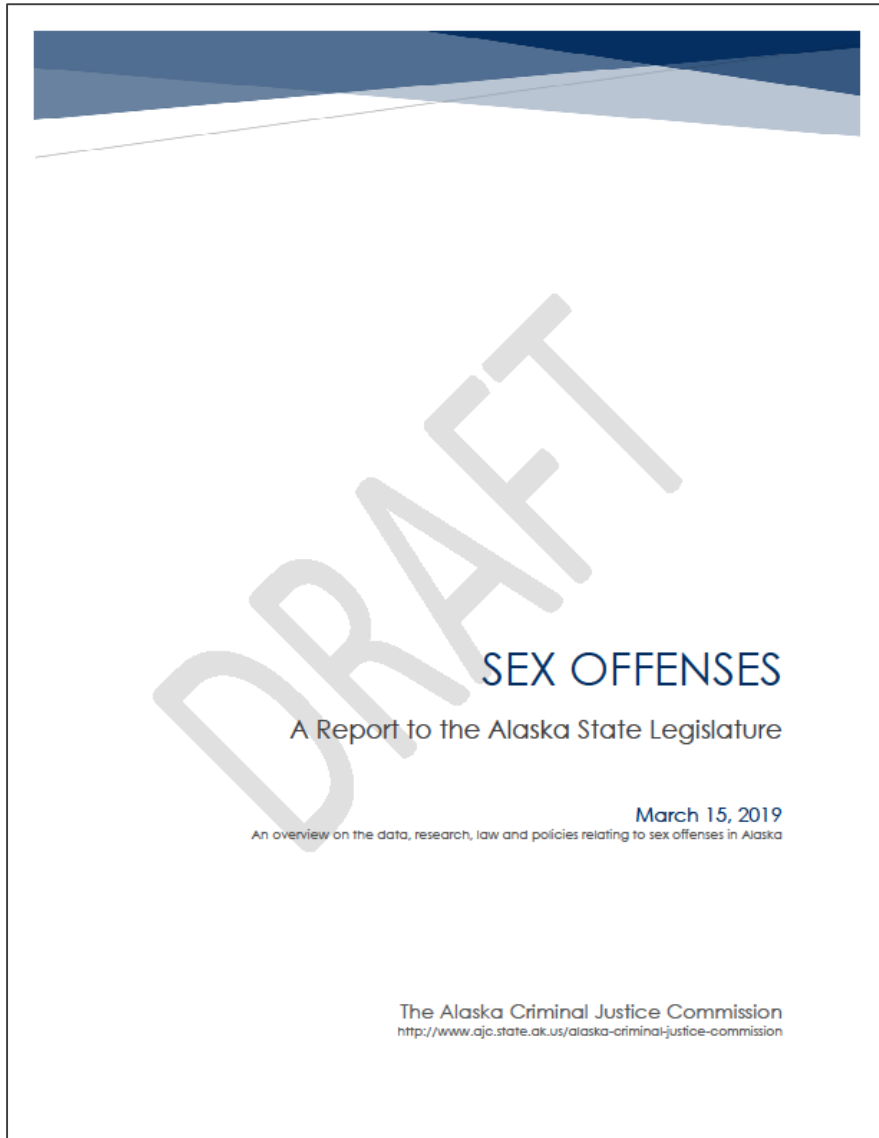
## AS 44.19.647

- Information about sex offense cases
- Trends for supervision violators
- Crime trends
- Trends in pretrial outcomes



# SEX OFFENSES

VICTIMIZATION, REPORTING TO LAW ENFORCEMENT, PROSECUTION, CONVICTION & BEYOND



# Forthcoming Alaska Criminal Justice Commission Report to the Legislature

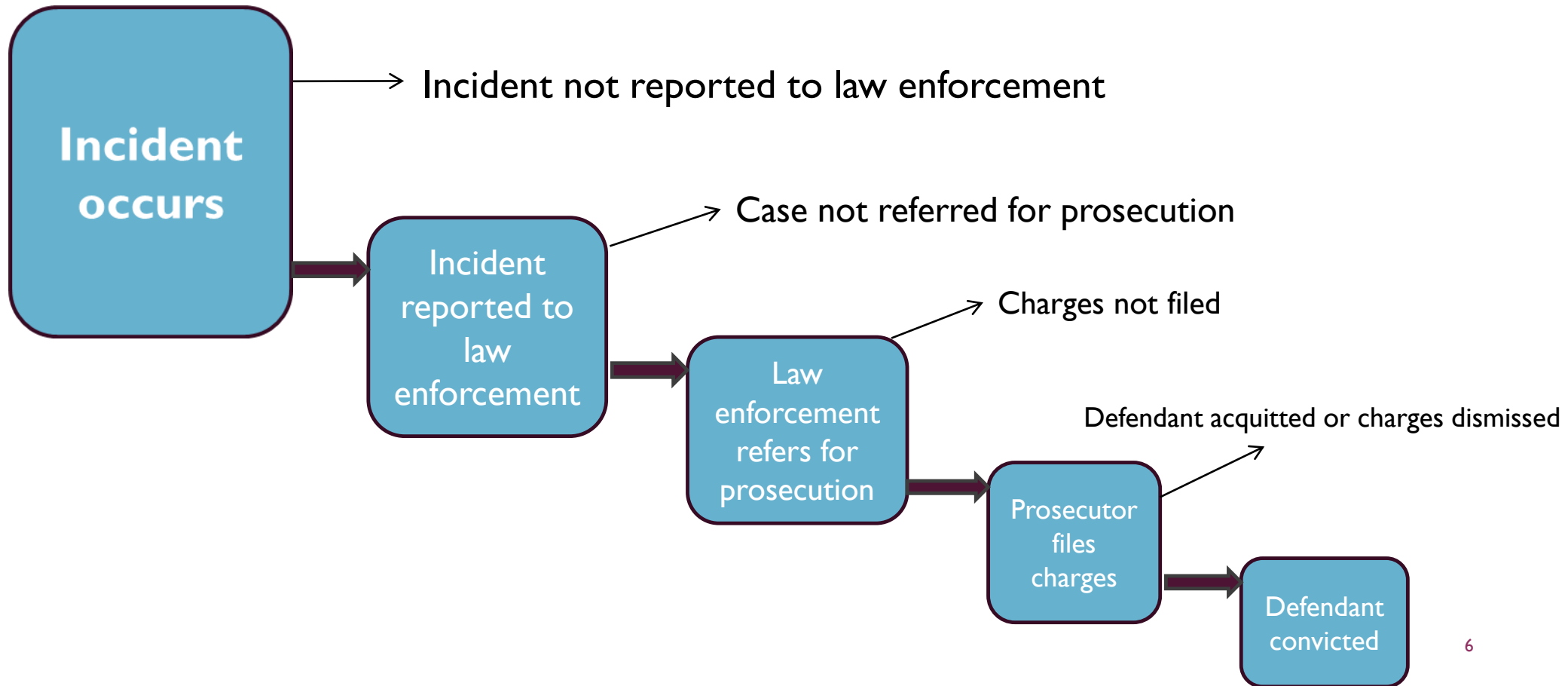
AS 44.19.645(4)

## SEX OFFENSES REPORT – DATA LIMITATIONS

- Exact figures on victimization are impossible, but victimization surveys indicate that sexual violence is pervasive in Alaska
- No one study has followed all sex offenses in Alaska from report through to disposition
- Existing data indicate that many people who commit sex offenses are not reported, arrested, or prosecuted
  - Many reasons for this, including societal pressure not to report and standard of proof required for criminal cases

# SEX OFFENSES – CASE PROCESSING

Criminal case processing— and reasons why a suspect may not be charged or convicted



## ESTIMATES OF INCIDENTS OF “SEXUAL VIOLENCE”

### **2015 Alaska Victimization Survey**

- 2.9% of the women surveyed said they had experienced sexual violence\* within the previous year;
- Using Department of Labor population estimates, 2.9% of adult women in Alaska equates to about 7,136 individuals in 2015;
- Reported experiences may not be crimes;
- Some populations excluded from survey.

## REPORTS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT

### **Victim responses to sexual violence are varied:**

- Some victims disclose to someone else;
- Some victims do not disclose to anyone;
- The closer the relationship between the victim and the attacker, the less likely the victim will report to police\*;
- In 2017, 1,475 felony sex offenses were reported to Alaska law enforcement.

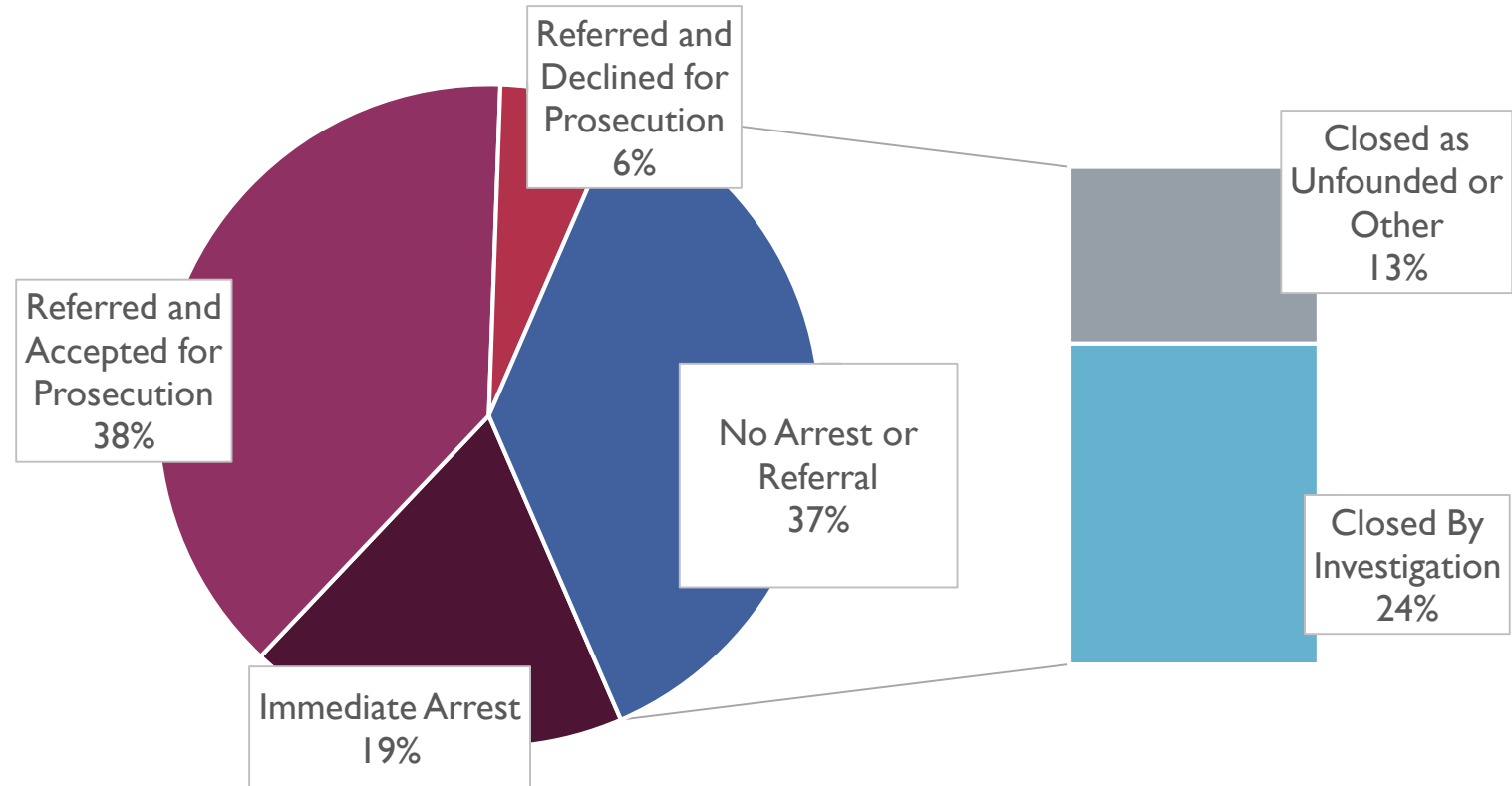
\*Rennison, C., *Rape and Sexual Assault: Reporting to Police and Medical Attention, 1992-2000*, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, August 2002, p 3.



# DISPOSITION OF REPORTS TO TROOPERS

Disposition of Reports to the Alaska State Troopers,  
2008-2011

- Reports to troopers: troopers may arrest immediately, but may also refer the case to a prosecutor



Source: Myrstol, B.A. & Parker, K. L., *Alaska Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Case Processing Project*. University of Alaska Anchorage, Alaska Justice Statistical Analysis Center, 2015.

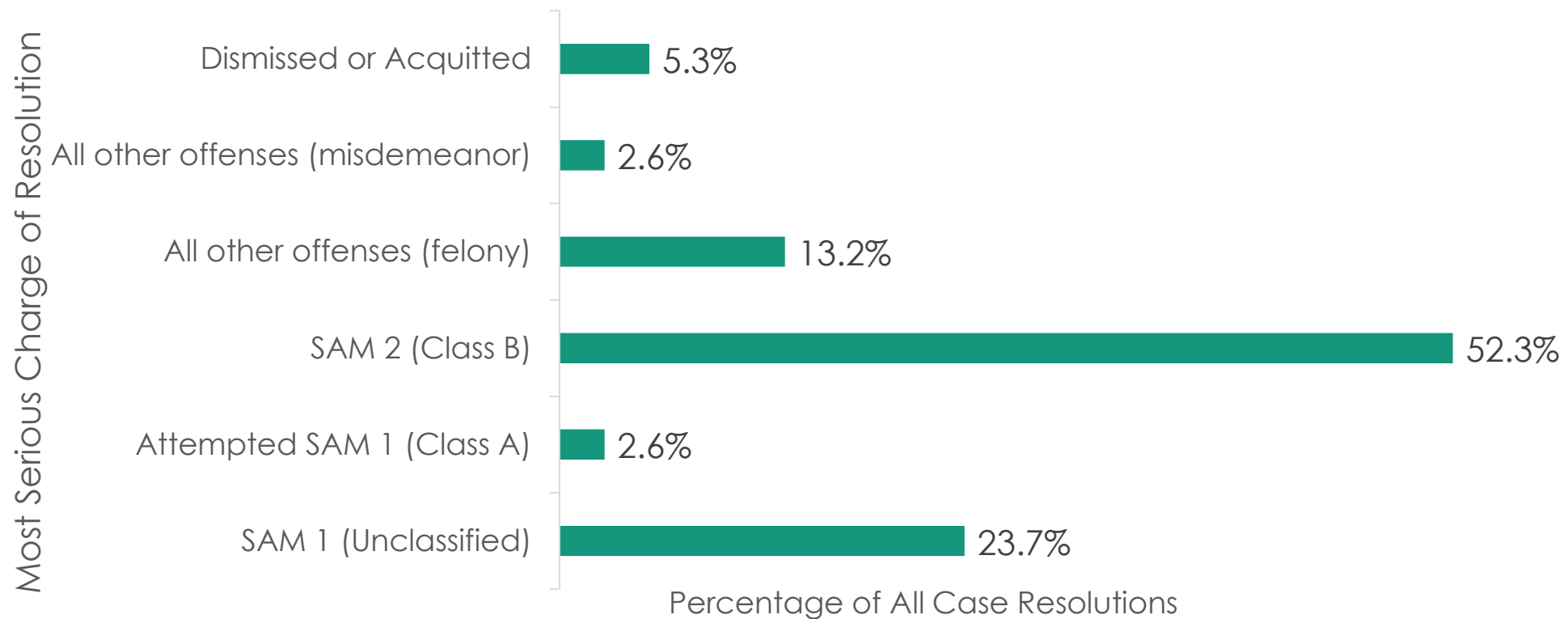
# OUTCOMES OF ARRESTS BY ALL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES COMBINED

- Sex offense arrests by all law enforcement agencies in Alaska, 2008-2011
  - 1,460 arrests
  - 97.1% of these arrests led to prosecution.

Source: Myrstol, B.A., Rivera, M. & Parker, K. L. *Alaska Sex Offender Recidivism and Case Processing Study*, University of Alaska Anchorage, Alaska Justice Statistical Analysis Center, 2016

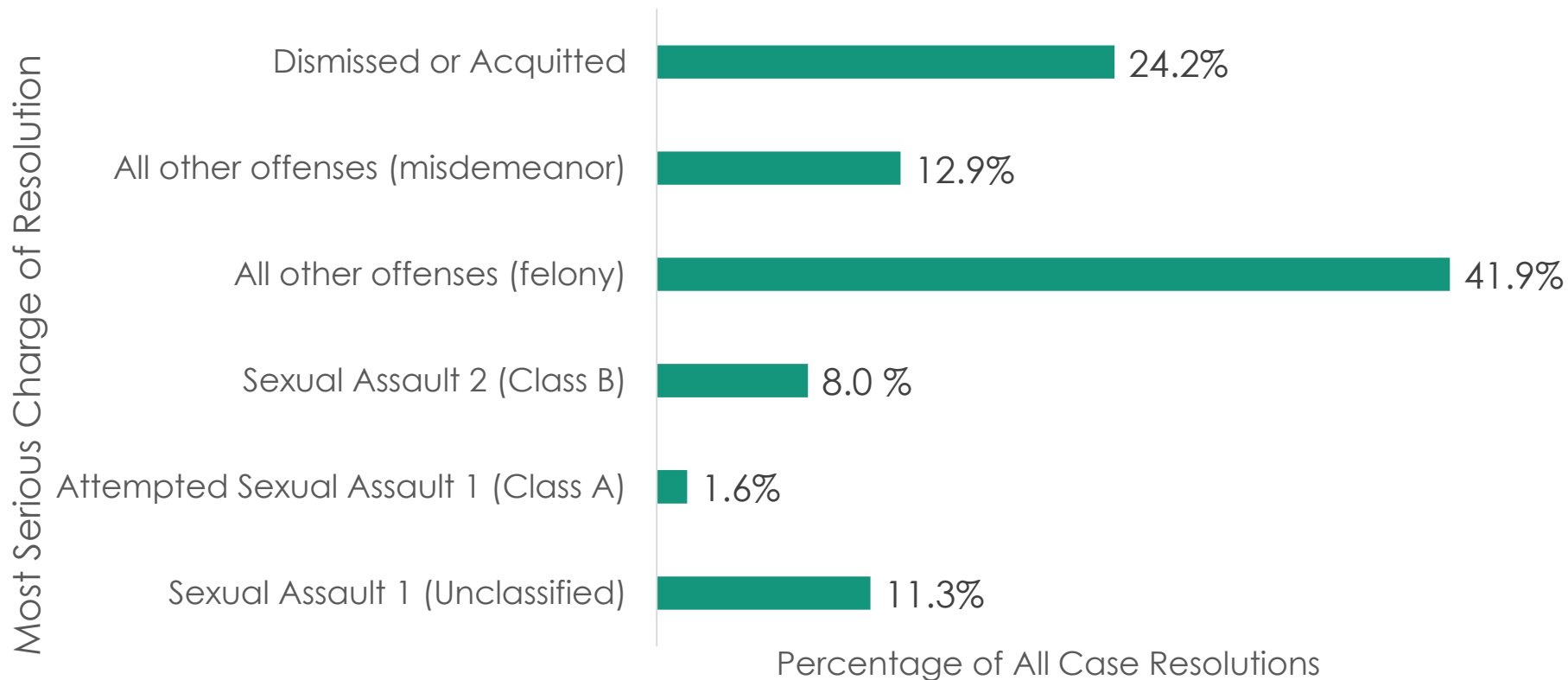
# PROSECUTION: CHARGING TO DISPOSITION

Court Cases Disposed in 2017: Most Serious Initial Charge was 1st Degree Sexual Abuse of a Minor



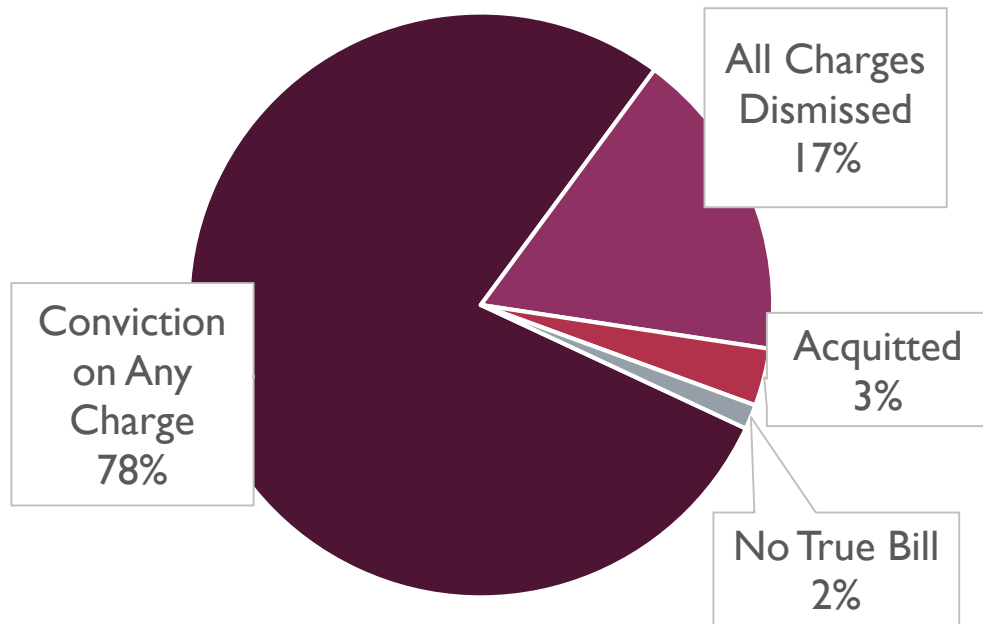
# PROSECUTION: CHARGING TO DISPOSITION

Court Cases Disposed in 2017: Most Serious Initial Charge was  
1st Degree Sexual Assault

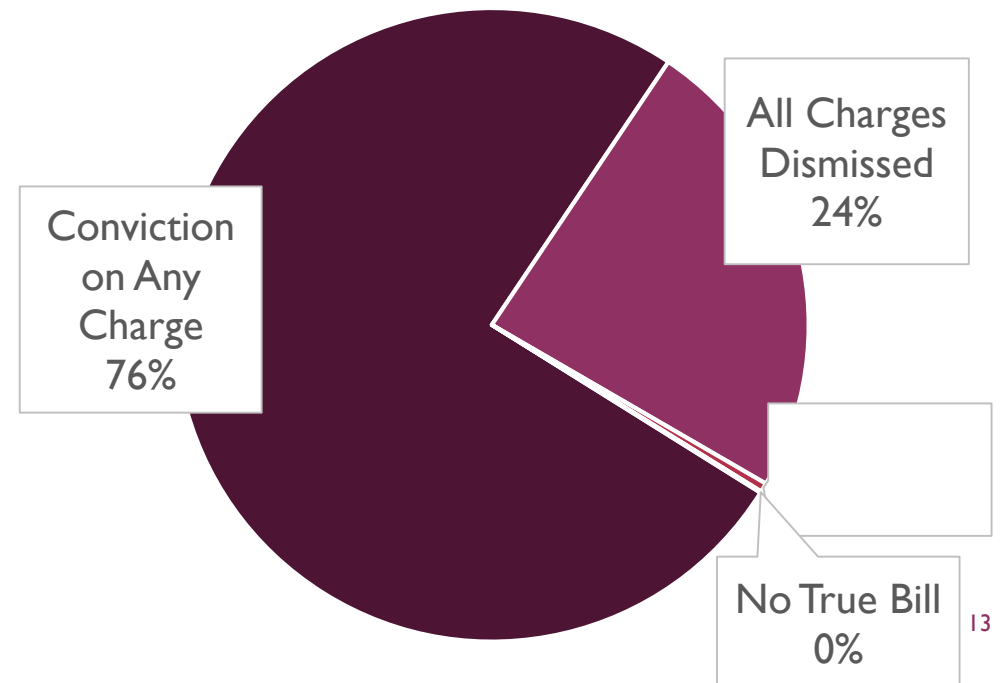


# CASE RESOLUTIONS FOR FELONY SEX OFFENSES COMPARED TO FELONY ASSAULTS

Felony Sex Offense Case Resolutions, 2017  
N=220



Felony Assault Case Resolutions, 2017  
N= 1747



## AFTER CONVICTION

- Virtually all defendants convicted of a sex offense receive a sentence of incarceration;
- Once released from prison, sex offenders are monitored closely by probation officers (containment model) for extended periods of time;
- Sex offenders are less likely than other felony offenders to be convicted of a new crime after being released from prison;
- Sex offenders are infrequently convicted of new sex offenses after being released from prison.

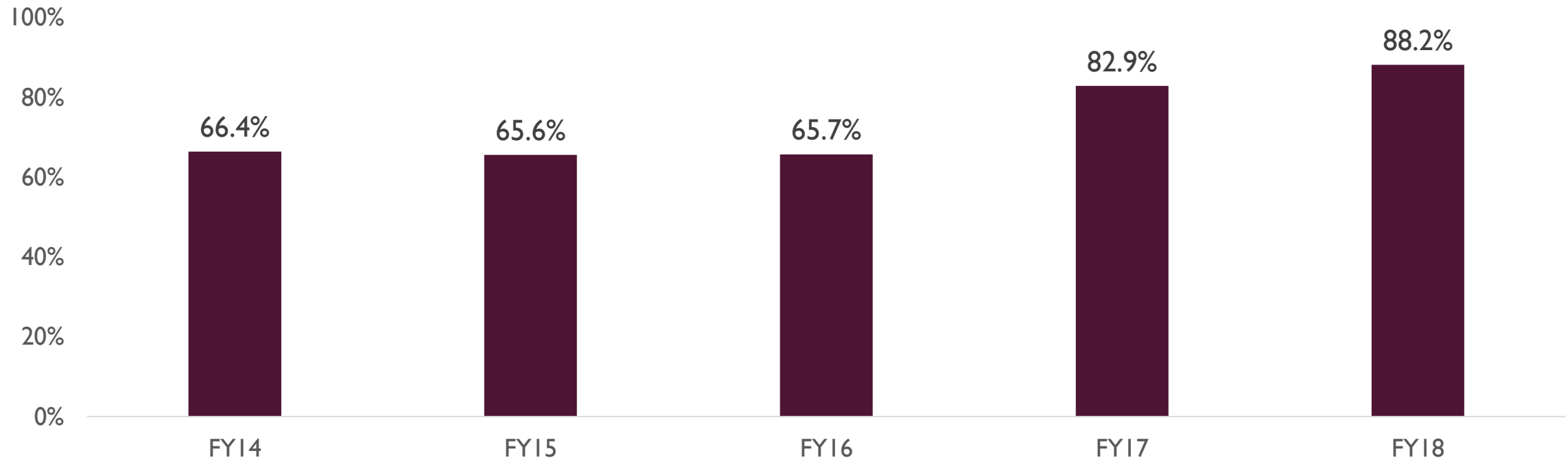


# TRENDS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

PROBATION & PAROLE

# PROBATION & PAROLE

Successful Probation and Parole Discharges, FY14-FY18





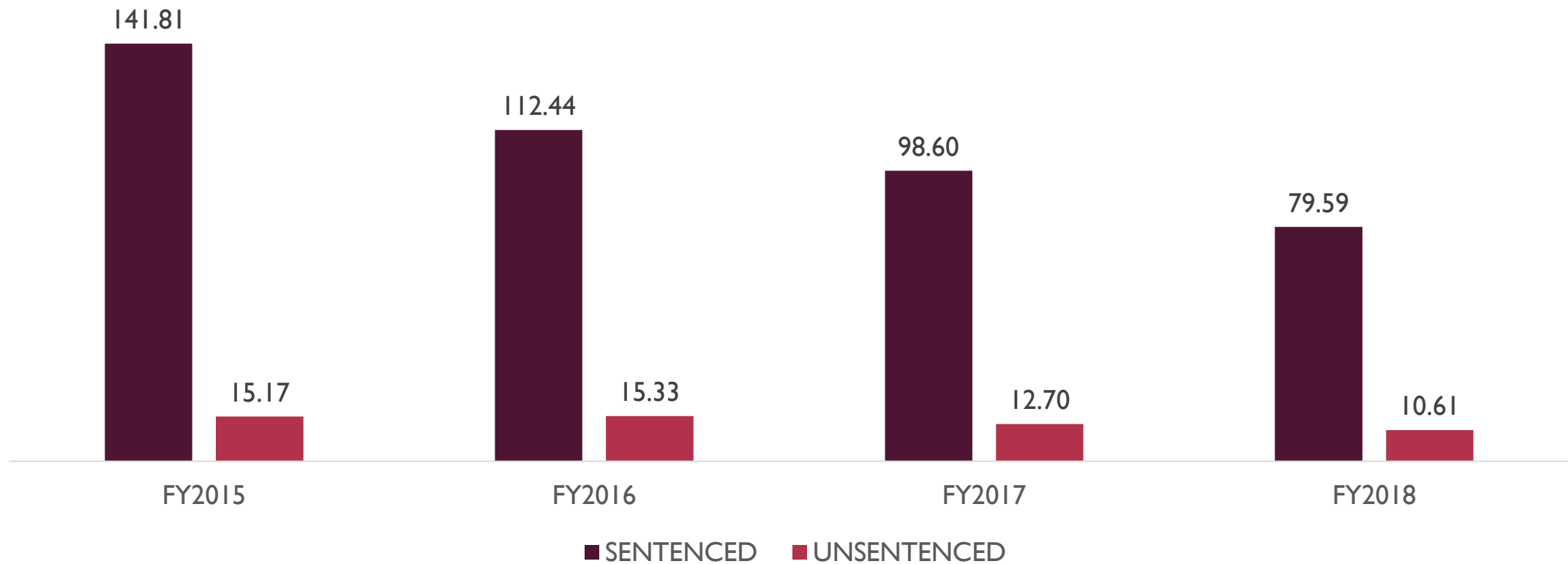
# SUPERVISION VIOLATORS

## Swift, Certain & Proportional Sanctions

<b>Remands for Petitions to Revoke Probation Admission to DOC between 1/1/17 and 12/31/18</b>	
<b>PTRP Count</b>	<b>Number</b>
1	1426
2	630
3	366
4	180
5	84
6	58

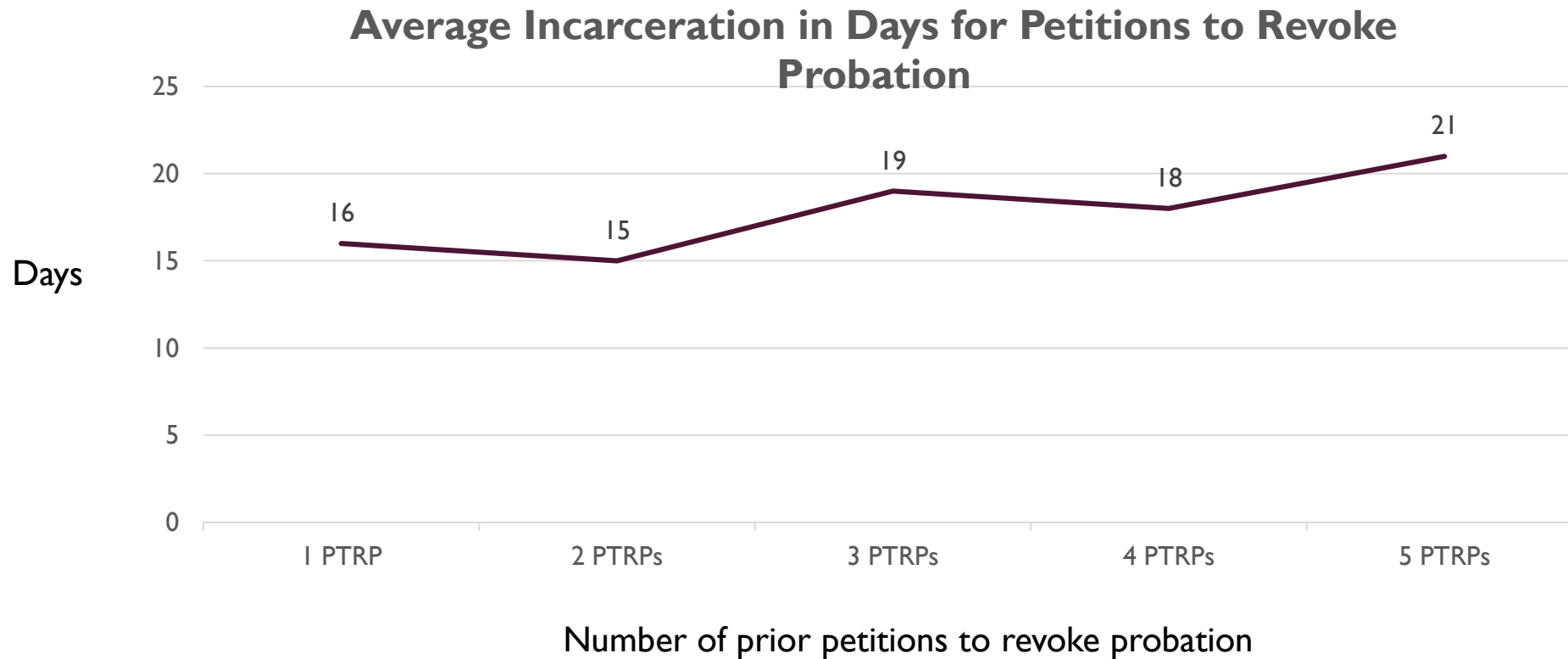
# SUPERVISION VIOLATORS

Average Length of Stay for Probation/Parole Violations,  
Sentenced and Unsentenced, in Days



# SUPERVISION VIOLATORS

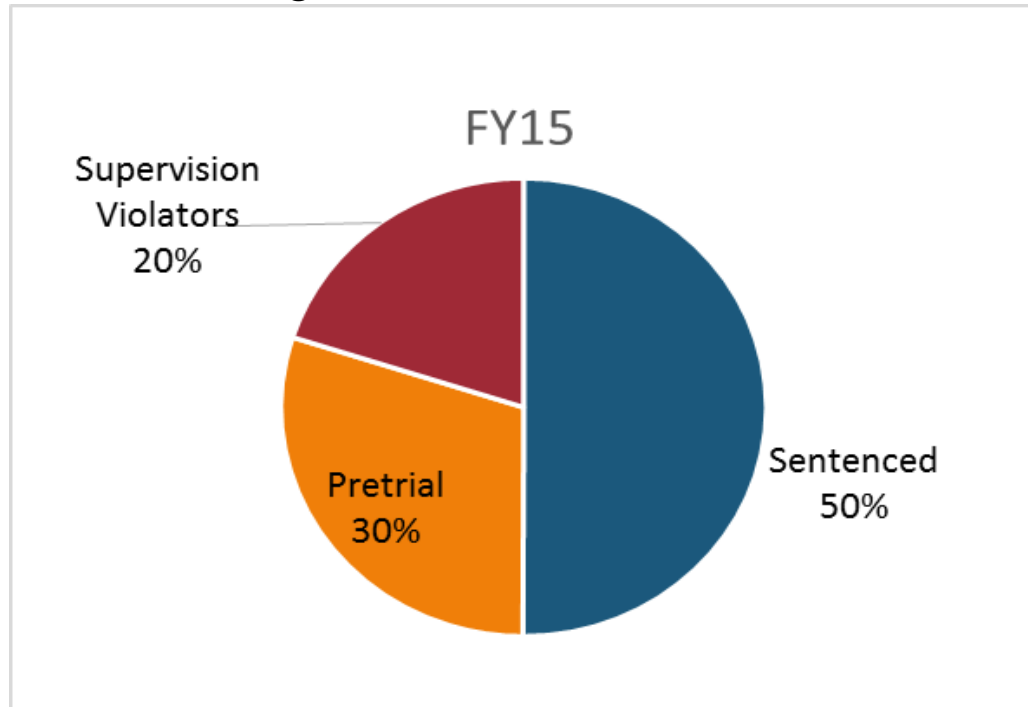
Admissions to DOC for Probation Violations Jan. 1, 2017 – Dec. 10, 2018



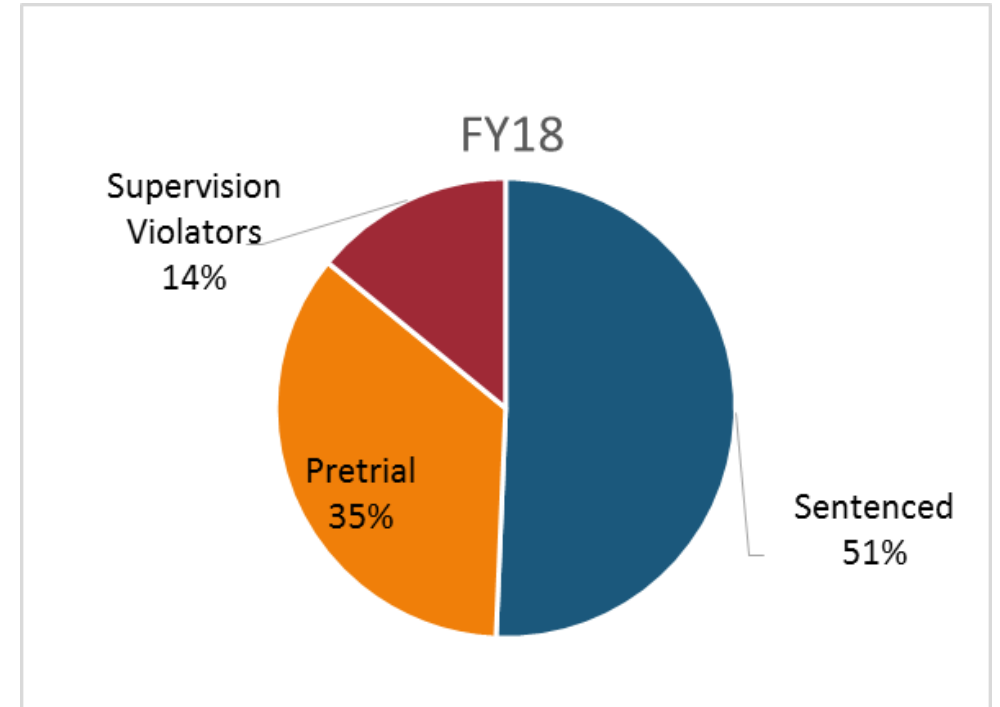
# SUPERVISION VIOLATORS IN PRISON

## Legal Status of Inmates on a Snapshot Day

Legal Status: FY15



Legal Status: FY18



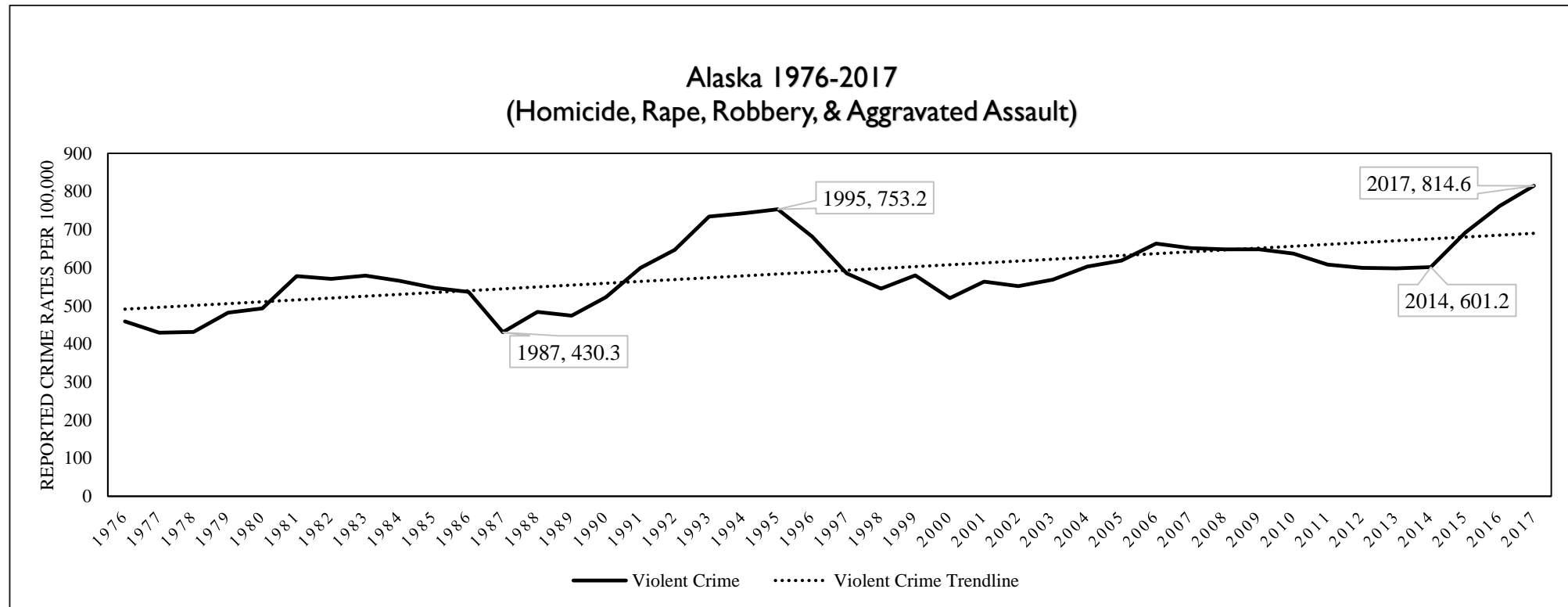


# CRIME TRENDS

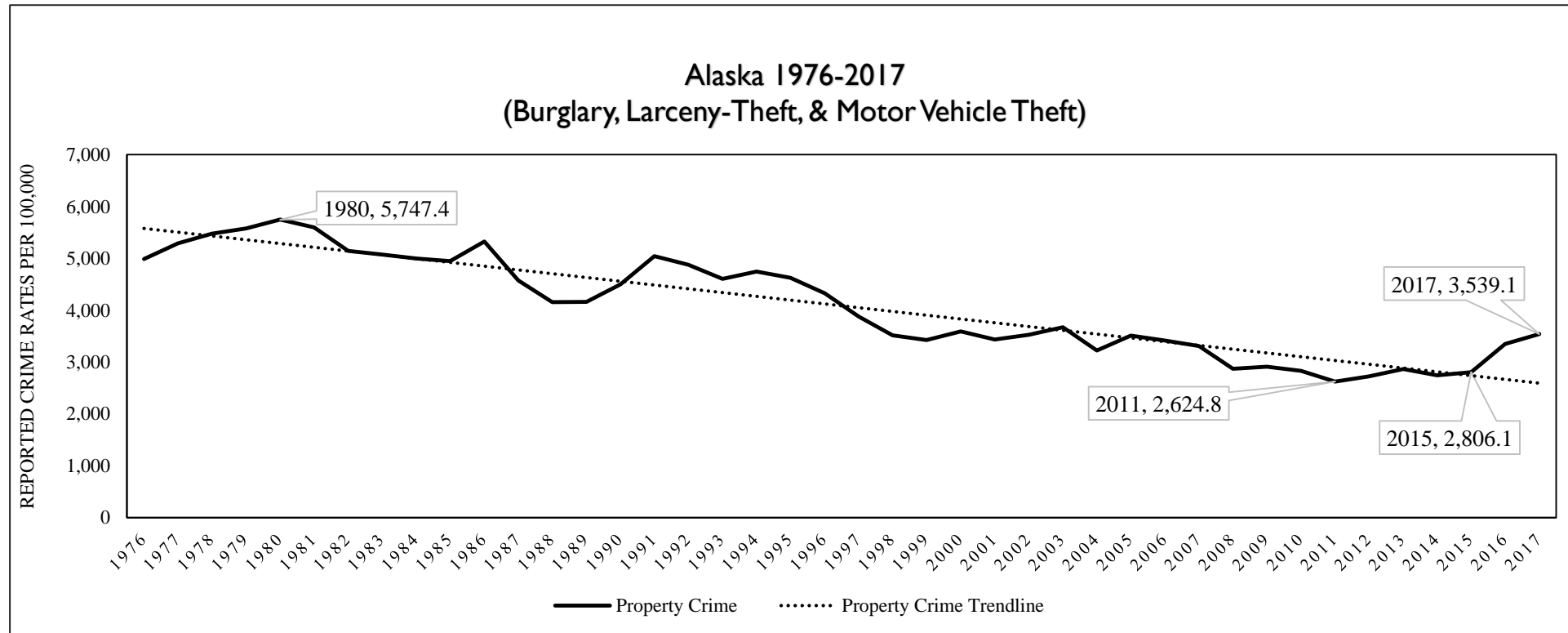
LONG TERM, BY LOCALITY, AND REPORTS VERSUS ARRESTS



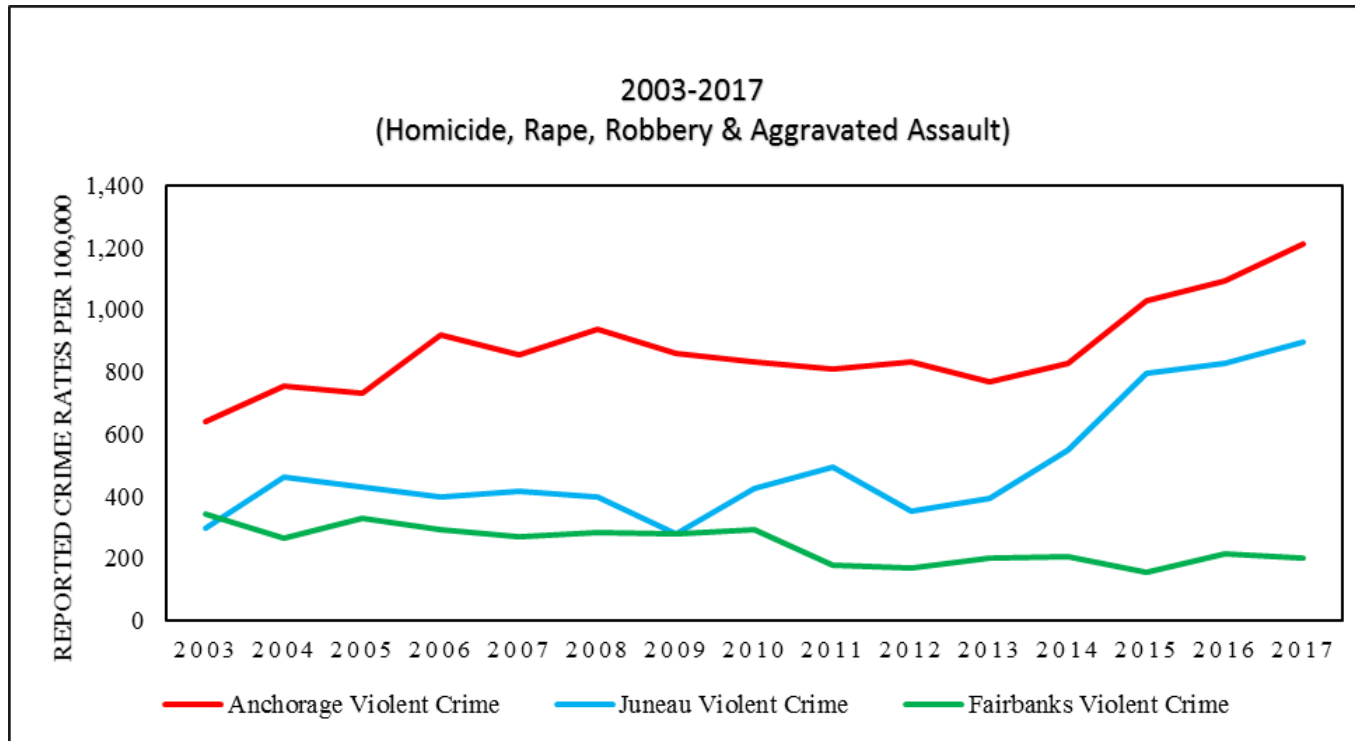
# LONG-TERM VIOLENT CRIME RATE TREND



# LONG-TERM PROPERTY CRIME RATE TREND

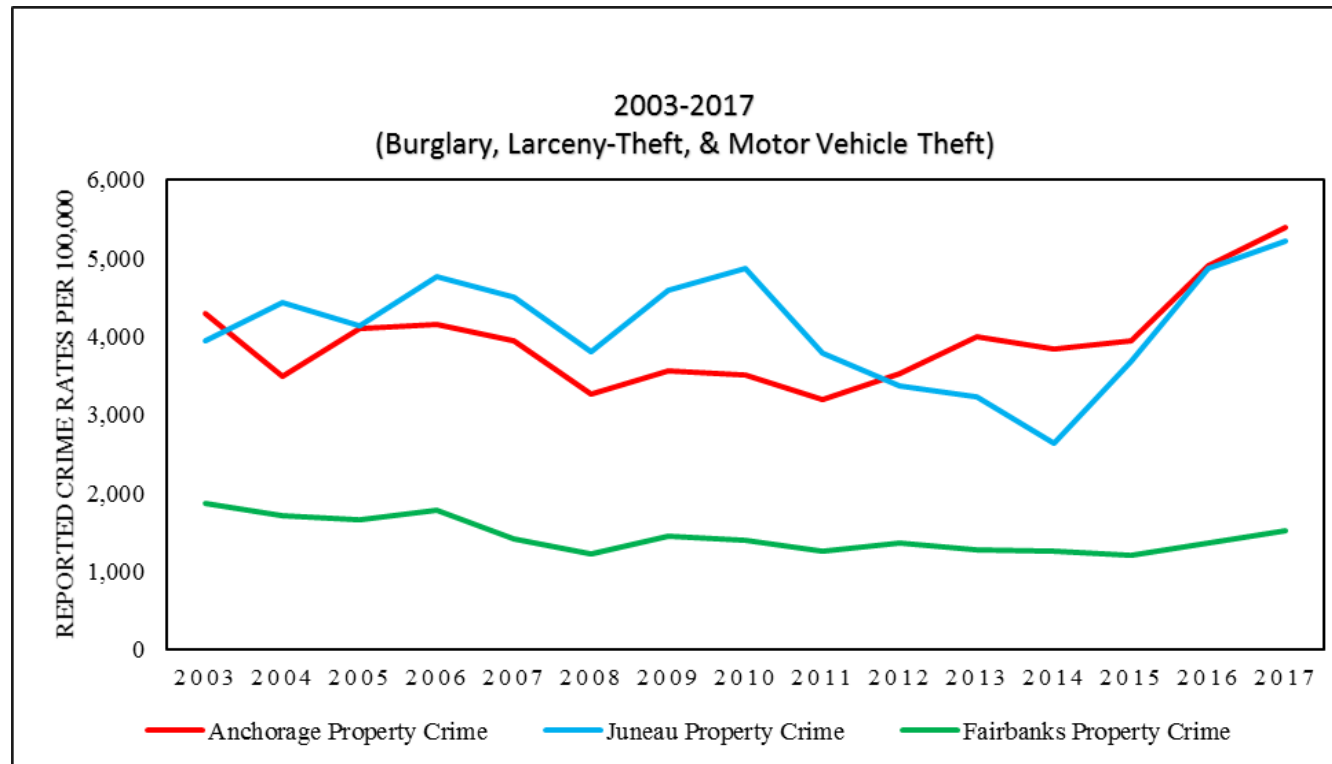


# VIOLENT CRIME RATE TRENDS BY LOCATION





# PROPERTY CRIME RATE TRENDS BY LOCATION





# PRETRIAL OUTCOMES

BAIL, SUPERVISED RELEASE, & RACIAL DISPARITIES

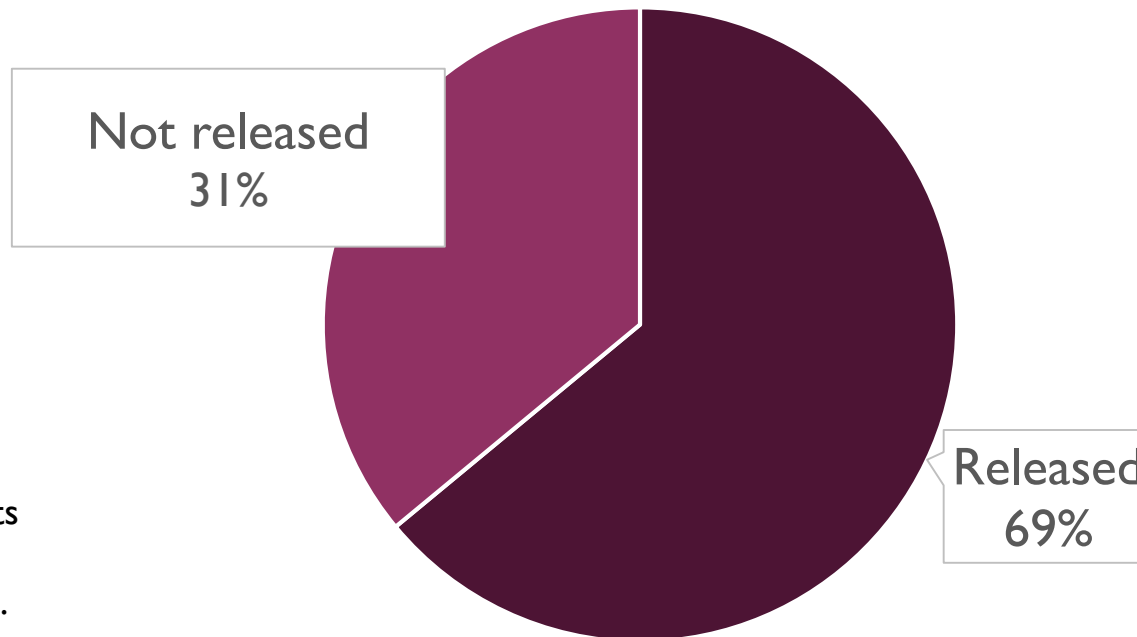
# PRETRIAL OUTCOMES - 2015

## **2015 Alaska Pretrial Outcomes (findings from AJC court file review)**

- A 2015 study showed about half of all defendants were detained pending disposition of their cases;
- Most defendants were given third party custodian and/or money bond conditions
- Alaska Natives were more likely than Caucasians to be detained pretrial (about twice as likely).

# PRETRIAL OUTCOMES - 2018

Defendants released before case disposed – 2018 Study  
**not including bail schedule releases\***



\*30% of all pretrial defendants in the 2018 sample were released on the bail schedule.

# PRETRIAL OUTCOMES

## Conditions of release

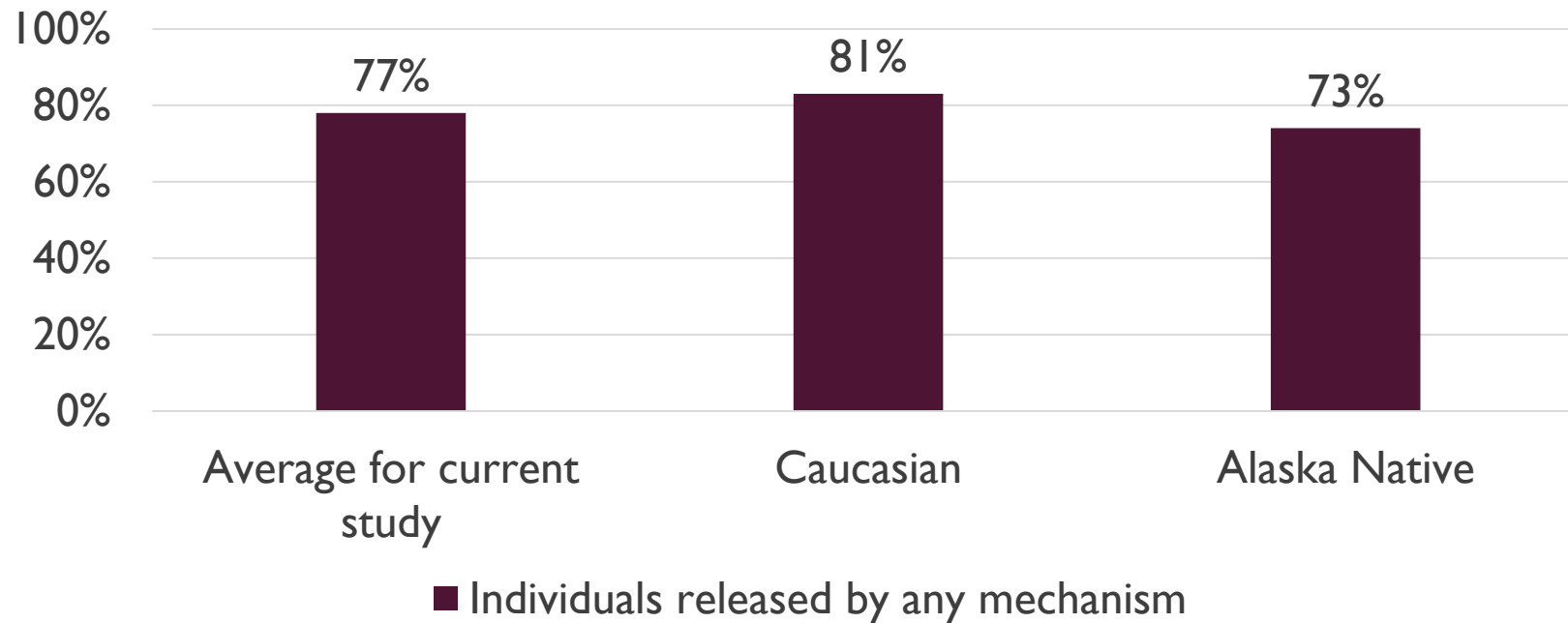
- Alcohol use/possession restrictions: 38%
- Electronic monitoring: 24%
- Drug or alcohol monitoring or testing: 21%
- About half of all defendants (released and not) had one or more of these conditions of release.

## PED Supervision

- Judges ordered PED supervision for about half of the people they arraigned.
- About 78% of defendants who had a PED supervision order were released before their cases were disposed.

# PRETRIAL OUTCOMES

Rates of Release by Ethnicity: 2018



**Compare to 2015:**

Alaska Native release rate: 24%

Caucasian release rate: 50%

# ALASKA CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMISSION

## Current and Former Members of the Alaska Criminal Justice Commission

MATT CLAMAN, EX OFFICIO, CHAIR  
ALASKA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

BRENDA K. STANFILL, VICE-CHAIR  
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, INTERIOR ALASKA CENTER FOR  
NON-VIOLENT LIVING

JOEL BOLGER  
CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE ALASKA SUPREME COURT

SEAN CASE  
CAPTAIN, ANCHORAGE POLICE DEPARTMENT

ADAM CRUM, VALERIE DAVIDSON, EX OFFICIO  
COMMISSIONER, ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES

KEVIN CLARKSON, JAHNA LINDEMUTH  
ATTORNEY GENERAL, STATE OF ALASKA

AMANDA PRICE, WALT MONEGAN  
COMMISSIONER, ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

GREGORY P. RAZO  
ALASKA NATIVE JUSTICE CENTER DESIGNEE; VICE PRESIDENT, CIRI

STEPHANIE RHOADES  
DISTRICT COURT JUDGE (RETIRED), STATE OF ALASKA

QUINLAN G. STEINER  
ALASKA PUBLIC DEFENDER

TREVOR N. STEPHENS  
SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE, STATE OF ALASKA

NANCY DAHLSTROM, DEAN WILLIAMS  
COMMISSIONER, ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

STEVE WILLIAMS  
COO, ALASKA MENTAL HEALTH TRUST AUTHORITY

SHELLY HUGHES, JOHN COGHILL, EX OFFICIO  
ALASKA STATE SENATE

Susanne DiPietro, Executive Director, Alaska Judicial Council, [sdipietro@ajc.state.ak.us](mailto:sdipietro@ajc.state.ak.us);  
Barbara Dunham, ACJC Project Attorney, [bdunham@ajc.state.ak.us](mailto:bdunham@ajc.state.ak.us)